

Relationship Types, Subtypes, and Signal Words and Phrases Chart for Relationship Bingo

Type	Subtype	Signal Words and Phrases
Addition	1. Equality: He is tall <i>and</i> he is handsome.	<i>and, as well, at the same time, besides, equally, furthermore, in addition, likewise, moreover, similarly, too, what is more</i>
	2. Restatement: I am tired. <i>In fact</i> , I am exhausted.	<i>actually, another way of saying this, in actuality, indeed, in fact, namely, that is, that is to say</i>
	3. Example: He does many things well. <i>For example</i> , he is excellent at cards.	<i>another example would be; first, second, third . . . ; for a start; for example; for another thing; for one thing; last but not least; next, then, finally . . . ; one, two, three . . . ; such as; to begin with</i>
	4. Summation: He cooks. He sews. He fixes appliances. <i>In all</i> , he is an excellent homemaker.	<i>all in all, altogether, briefly, in all, in a word, in brief, in conclusion, in short, in sum, overall, then, therefore, thus, to summarize, to sum up</i>
Contrast	1. Antithesis: I will be there, <i>but</i> I won't be happy.	<i>but, contrariwise, conversely, else, not, on the contrary, on the other hand, oppositely, or rather, otherwise, what is better, what is worse, yet</i>
	2. Alternative: <i>Either</i> it will rain <i>or</i> it will snow.	<i>alternatively, either . . . or, neither . . . nor, or, rather than, sooner than</i>
	3. Comparison: Bill is tall. <i>In comparison</i> , his brother is short.	<i>but, compared to, in comparison, in contrast, like, whereas</i>
	4. Concession: I don't like rock music. <i>Nonetheless</i> , I'll meet you at the concert.	<i>all the same, anyhow, anyway, at any rate, besides, else, for all that, however, in any case, in any event, in spite of that, nevertheless, nonetheless, only, regardless of this, still, though</i>
Cause	1. Direct cause: He won the race <i>by</i> maintaining his concentration.	<i>by, due to, owing to, through</i>
	2. Result: Bill went home. <i>Consequently</i> , the party ended.	<i>accordingly, as a consequence, as a result, consequently, for all that, hence, now, so, therefore, the result was, thus, whereupon</i>
	3. Reason: He went to the store <i>because</i> he needed food.	<i>because, because of, for the fact that, in that, on account of, since, so, so that, this is the reason</i>
	4. Inference: Mary is going on a long trip. <i>In that case</i> , she should plan well.	<i>in that case, or else, otherwise, so, then</i>
	5. Condition: <i>Unless</i> you stop, I will leave.	<i>admitting that, as long as, assuming that, considering that, granted that, if, if . . . then, in so far as, no sooner, now that, presuming that, seeing that, providing that, supposing that, unless, when . . . then, where . . . there</i>
Time	1. Subsequent action: They went to the game. <i>Afterward</i> , they went to the dance.	<i>after, after that, afterward, as yet, before, finally, in the end, later, next, shortly, since, so far, subsequently, then, until</i>
	2. Prior action: Math class is <i>before</i> lunch.	<i>at first, before, beforehand, before now, before that, by now, by then, earlier, formerly, initially, in the beginning, originally, previously, until, until then, up to now</i>
	3. Concurrent action: Mary and Bill watched television <i>during</i> dinner.	<i>at the same time, at this point, during, meantime, meanwhile, simultaneously, when, while</i>